

**Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt**

Version 1.23

Revision Date 2025-10-22

MSDS number: AA00974-0000000107

**SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**

Product Name : Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt  
Material : 1133535, 1111743, 1111742, 1111735, 1079836, 1079942, 1079666

Recommended use of the product : Synthetic Lubricants  
Synthetic Lubricants

Restrictions on use : None known.

This material should not be used for purposes other than the identified uses in section 1 without expert advice.

**Address** : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP  
9500 Lakeside Blvd.  
The Woodlands, TX 77381

**Address** : CHEVRON PHILLIPS CHEMICALS ASIA PTE. LTD.  
C/O DONG WOO CORPORATION  
#B-2601, JEONGJAIL-RO,  
BUNDANG-GU, SEONGNAMI-SI,  
GYEONGGI-DO, 13557  
SOUTH KOREA  
Telephone no.: +612-9186-1132

**Emergency telephone:****Health:**

866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)

**Transport:**

CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)

Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090

Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)

South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600

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Argentina: +(54)-1159839431  
 EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233  
 Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Cyprus: 1401  
 Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402  
 Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Giftlinjen): +45 8212 1212  
 Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)  
 France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Italy: POISON CENTER MILAN – Azienda Ospedaliera Niguarda Ca` Grande Tel. +39 02 66101029; POISON CENTER ROME – Policlinico “Agostino Gemelli”, Servizio di tossicologia clinica Tel. +39 06 3054343; POISON CENTER ROME – Ospedale Pediatrico Bambino Gesù Tel. +39 06 68593726; POISON CENTER ROME – Policlinico “Umberto I” Tel. +39 06 4997 8000; POISON CENTER FOGGIA – Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Riuniti Tel. +39 0881 732326; POISON CENTER NAPLES – Azienda Ospedaliera “Antonio Cardarelli” Tel. +39 081 7472870; POISON CENTER FLORENCE – Azienda Ospedaliera universitaria Careggi Tel. +39 055 7947819; POISON CENTER PAVIA – IRCCS Fondazione Salvatore Maugeri Tel. +39 0382 24444; POISON CENTER BERGAMO – Azienda Ospedaliera “Papa Giovanni XXIII” Tel. 800 883 300; POISON CENTER VERONA – Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria integrata Tel. 800 011 858;  
 Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 67042473. (24 hours.)  
 Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052  
 Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Malta: +356 2395 2000  
 The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000  
 Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)  
 Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250  
 Romania: +40213183606  
 Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166  
 Slovenia: Phone number: 112  
 Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)  
 Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Organization that prepared the SDS : Product Safety and Toxicology Group  
 E-mail address : SDS@CPChem.com  
 Website : www.CPChem.com  
 Appointees : 회사명: 리이치24시코리아(주).

주소: 서울특별시 강남구 강남대로 94길 34,4층

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전화: +82-02-6245-1610

**SECTION 2: Hazards identification****Hazard classification**

**Standards for classification and labeling of chemical substances and material safety data sheet  
(ministry of employment and labor public notice No. 2020-130)**

**Classification**

Not applicable

**Warning label elements including precautionary statements**

Symbol(s) :  
Signal Word : Not applicable

Hazard Statements : Not applicable

Precautionary Statements : Not applicable

Other hazards which do : None  
not result in classification

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Synonyms : Polyalphaolefin  
PAO

Molecular formula : Polymer

| Common name                       | Synonyms                           | CAS-No.    | Concentration | KECI Number |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1-Decene Homopolymer Hydrogenated | Dec-1-ene, oligomers, hydrogenated | 68037-01-4 | 100%          | KE-09505    |

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**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

- General advice : No hazards which require special first aid measures.
- In case of eye contact : Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
- If inhaled : If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
- If swallowed : Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician.

**Other cautions for Doctors**

- Symptoms : No information available.
- Risks : No information available.
- Treatment : No information available.  
Treat symptomatically.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

- Flash point : 252-265°C (486-509°F)  
Method: ASTM D-92
- Autoignition temperature : 369°C (696°F)
- Suitable extinguishing media : Use water spray, alcohol-resistant foam, dry chemical or carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : High volume water jet.
- Specific hazards during fire fighting : Standard procedure for chemical fires. Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Further information : Standard procedure for chemical fires. Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Fire and explosion protection : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.
- Hazardous decomposition : Carbon oxides.

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**SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

- Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Material can create slippery conditions.
- Environmental precautions : No special environmental precautions required.
- Methods for cleaning up : Wipe up with absorbent material (e.g. cloth, fleece). Keep in suitable, closed containers for disposal.

**SECTION 7: Handling and storage****Handling**

- Advice on safe handling : For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area.
- Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Normal measures for preventive fire protection.

**Secure storage**

- Requirements for storage areas and containers : Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.
- Uses advised against : None known.

This material should not be used for purposes other than the identified uses in section 1 without expert advice.

- Advice on common storage : No materials to be especially mentioned.
- Specific Use : Synthetic Lubricants  
Synthetic Lubricants

**SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection****Chemical exposure standards, biological exposure standards, etc.**

Adequate ventilation to control airborne concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

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**Personal protective equipment**

- Respiratory protection : If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate.
- Eye protection : Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
- Hand protection : The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
- Skin and body protection : Choose body protection according to the amount and concentration of the substance and the task performed at the work place. Appropriate PPE may include:. Lightweight protective clothing.
- Hygiene measures : General industrial hygiene practice.

**SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties****Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

## Appearance

- Physical state : liquid
- Color : Clear, Colorless
- Odor : Odorless
- Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : Not applicable

Pour point : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : Not applicable

Boiling point/boiling range : 430°C (806°F)

Flash point : 252-265°C (486-509°F)  
Method: ASTM D-92

Evaporation rate : 3  
Method: ASTM D5800

Flammability (solid, gas) : No data available

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|                                        |                                                        |
|----------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Lower explosion limit                  | : Not applicable                                       |
| Upper explosion limit                  | : Not applicable                                       |
| Vapor pressure                         | : 0.10 MMHG<br>at 232°C (450°F)                        |
| Solubility                             | : Soluble in hydrocarbon solvents; insoluble in water. |
| Relative density                       | : 0.83<br>at 15.6 °C (60.1 °F)                         |
| Vapor density                          | : 10<br>(Air = 1.0)                                    |
| Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | : No data available                                    |
| Autoignition temperature               | : 369°C (696°F)                                        |
| Decomposition temperature              | : No data available                                    |
| Viscosity, kinematic                   | : 46 cSt<br>at 40°C (104°F)                            |
| Molecular weight                       | : Varies                                               |

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

|                                           |                                                                                                                                        |
|-------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <b>Reactivity</b>                         | : Stable at normal ambient temperature and pressure.                                                                                   |
| <b>Chemical stability</b>                 | : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure. |
| <b>Possibility of hazardous reactions</b> |                                                                                                                                        |
| <b>Hazardous reactions</b>                | : Further information: Stable under recommended storage conditions., No hazards to be specially mentioned.                             |
| <b>Conditions to avoid</b>                | : No data available.                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Materials to avoid</b>                 | : No data available.                                                                                                                   |
| <b>Thermal decomposition</b>              | : No data available                                                                                                                    |
| <b>Hazardous decomposition products</b>   | : Carbon oxides                                                                                                                        |

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**Other data** : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

**SECTION 11: Toxicological information****Information on exposure routes****Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt**

**Acute oral toxicity** : LD50 Oral: > 5,000 mg/kg  
Species: Rat

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**Acute inhalation toxicity** : LC50: > 5.2 mg/l  
Exposure time: 4 h  
Species: Rat  
Test atmosphere: dust/mist

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**Acute dermal toxicity** : LD50: > 2,000 mg/kg  
Species: Rabbit

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**Skin corrosion or irritation** : No skin irritation

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**Eye corrosion or irritation** : No eye irritation

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**Respiratory Sensitization** : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

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**Skin sensitization** : Did not cause sensitization on laboratory animals.

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**Carcinogenicity** : Remarks: This information is not available.

**Repeated dose toxicity**

1-Decene Homopolymer  
Hydrogenated : Species: Rat  
Application Route: Oral  
Dose: 0, 8000, 20000, 50000 ppm  
Exposure time: 28 day  
Number of exposures: daily  
NOEL: 6,245 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 407

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Species: Rat  
Application Route: oral gavage  
Dose: 0, 1000, 7000, 50000 ppm  
Exposure time: 13 weeks  
Number of exposures: daily  
NOEL: 4,159.4 mg/kg  
Method: OCED Guideline 408

**Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt  
Germ cell mutagenicity (in vitro)**

: Remarks: No adverse effects expected, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt  
Germ cell mutagenicity (in vivo)**

: Remarks: No adverse effects expected, Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Developmental Toxicity**

1-Decene Homopolymer  
Hydrogenated

: Animal testing did not show any effects on fetal development. Information given is based on data obtained from similar substances.

**Specific Target Organ  
Toxicity (Single Exposure)**

Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification.

**Specific Target Organ  
Toxicity (Repeated  
Exposure)**

Not classified due to data which are conclusive although insufficient for classification.

**Aspiration toxicity**

1-Decene Homopolymer  
Hydrogenated

: No aspiration toxicity classification.

**Toxicology Assessment****Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt  
CMR effects**

: Carcinogenicity:  
Not classifiable as a human carcinogen.  
Mutagenicity:  
Animal testing did not show any mutagenic effects.  
Teratogenicity:

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no developmental effects  
 Reproductive toxicity:  
 No toxicity to reproduction

**Reproductive toxicity**

1-Decene Homopolymer Hydrogenated : Species: Rat  
 Sex: male and female  
 Application Route: oral gavage  
 Dose: 0, 100, 500, 1000 mg/kg  
 Number of exposures: daily  
 Test period: 10 weeks  
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 415  
 NOAEL Parent: 1,000 mg/kg

**Synfluid® PAO 8 cSt**  
**Further information** : No data available.

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

## Ecological Toxicity

**Toxicity to fish** : LL50: > 1,000 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 96 h  
 Species: Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates** : EL50: > 1,000 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 48 h  
 Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)  
 static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

**Toxicity to algae** : NOELR: 1,000 mg/l  
 Exposure time: 72 h  
 Species: Scenedesmus capricornutum (fresh water algae)  
 static test Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

**Persistence and degradability** Persistence and degradability : This material is not expected to be readily biodegradable.,  
 Expected to be inherently biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative : This material is not expected to bioaccumulate.

Mobility : No data available

Results of PBT assessment  
 1-Decene Homopolymer : Non-classified PBT substance, Non-classified vPvB substance

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Hydrogenated  
Other adverse effects : No data available

**Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard : This material is not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard : This material is not expected to be harmful to aquatic organisms.

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Disposal precaution : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

**The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).**

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

|                                              |   |                                   |
|----------------------------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| UN Number                                    | : | not regulated                     |
| UN Product Shipping Name                     | : | Not regulated as a dangerous good |
| Hazard Class                                 | : |                                   |
| Packing Group                                | : | Not applicable                    |
| Marine Pollutant                             | : | Not applicable                    |
| Special Safety Measures on Mode of Transport | : | No data available                 |

**US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

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**IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

**IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

**ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

**RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

**ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)**

NOT REGULATED AS A HAZARDOUS MATERIAL OR DANGEROUS GOODS FOR TRANSPORTATION BY THIS AGENCY.

|                          |          |                       |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------|
| <b>Other information</b> | <b>:</b> | <b>Not applicable</b> |
|--------------------------|----------|-----------------------|

**Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

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**SECTION 15: Regulatory information****National legislation****Regulation under the Occupational Safety and Health Act**

A Material Safety Datasheet (MSDS) for this product is not required according to article 41 of the ISHA.

| Regulation                                             | Chemical name | Threshold limits |
|--------------------------------------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Harmful Substances Prohibited from Manufacturing       | :             | Not applicable   |
|                                                        |               | Not applicable   |
| Harmful Substances Required Permission for Manufacture | :             | Not applicable   |
|                                                        |               | Not applicable   |

**Act on the Registration and Evaluation, etc. of Chemical Substances, Chemicals Control Act**

| Regulation              | Chemical name | Threshold limits |
|-------------------------|---------------|------------------|
| Toxic Chemicals         | :             | Not applicable   |
|                         |               | Not applicable   |
| Prohibited Chemicals    | :             | Not applicable   |
|                         |               | Not applicable   |
| Restricted Chemicals    | :             | Not applicable   |
|                         |               | Not applicable   |
| Toxic Release Inventory | :             | Not applicable   |
|                         |               | Not applicable   |

**Dangerous Substances Safety Management Act**

Dangerous Substances : Not Applicable to Dangerous Materials  
Safety Management Act

**Regulations by the Waste Management Act** : Not applicable

**Regulations by other domestic and foreign laws**

Europe REACH : This product is in full compliance according to REACH regulation 1907/2006/EC.  
Switzerland CH INV : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
United States of America (USA) : On or in compliance with the active portion of the  
TSCA : TSCA inventory  
Canada DSL : All components of this product are on the Canadian  
DSL  
Australia AIIC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
New Zealand NZIoC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
Notification number: HSR002606  
Japan ENCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
Korea KECI : All substances in this product were registered, notified

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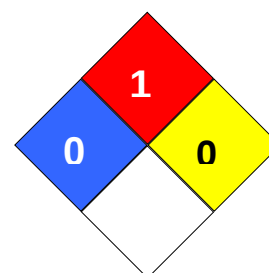
to be registered, or exempted from registration by CPChem through an Only Representative according to K-REACH regulations. Importation of this product is permitted if the Korean Importer of Record was included on CPChem's notifications or if the Importer of Record themselves notified the substances.

Philippines PICCS : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
 Taiwan TCSI : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory  
 China IECSC : On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

**SECTION 16: Other information**

|                         |   |            |
|-------------------------|---|------------|
| Source of data          | : |            |
| Date of initial writing | : | 2020-09-08 |
| Revision number         | : | 1          |
| Last revision date      | : | 2025-10-22 |

**NFPA Classification** : Health Hazard: 0  
 Fire Hazard: 1  
 Reactivity Hazard: 0

**Other information**

None.

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

| Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet |                        |      |                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|------|-----------------|
| ACGIH                                                                     | American Conference of | LD50 | Lethal Dose 50% |

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|        |                                                          |       |                                                                                      |
|--------|----------------------------------------------------------|-------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
|        | Government Industrial Hygienists                         |       |                                                                                      |
| AIIC   | Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals             | LOAEL | Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level                                                 |
| DSL    | Canada, Domestic Substances List                         | NFPA  | National Fire Protection Agency                                                      |
| NDSL   | Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List                     | NIOSH | National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health                                  |
| CNS    | Central Nervous System                                   | NTP   | National Toxicology Program                                                          |
| CAS    | Chemical Abstract Service                                | NZIoC | New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals                                                   |
| EC50   | Effective Concentration                                  | NOAEL | No Observable Adverse Effect Level                                                   |
| EC50   | Effective Concentration 50%                              | NOEC  | No Observed Effect Concentration                                                     |
| EGEST  | EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool                     | OSHA  | Occupational Safety & Health Administration                                          |
| EOSCA  | European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association        | PEL   | Permissible Exposure Limit                                                           |
| EINECS | European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances       | PICCS | Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances                              |
| MAK    | Germany Maximum Concentration Values                     | PRNT  | Presumed Not Toxic                                                                   |
| GHS    | Globally Harmonized System                               | RCRA  | Resource Conservation Recovery Act                                                   |
| >=     | Greater Than or Equal To                                 | STEL  | Short-term Exposure Limit                                                            |
| IC50   | Inhibition Concentration 50%                             | SARA  | Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.                                        |
| IARC   | International Agency for Research on Cancer              | TLV   | Threshold Limit Value                                                                |
| IECSC  | Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China       | TWA   | Time Weighted Average                                                                |
| ENCS   | Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances | TSCA  | Toxic Substance Control Act                                                          |
| KECI   | Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory                       | UVCB  | Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials |
| <=     | Less Than or Equal To                                    | WHMIS | Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System                                     |
| LC50   | Lethal Concentration 50%                                 | ATE   | Acute toxicity estimate                                                              |