Styrene

Version 6.6 Revision Date 2025-09-29

According to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006, Regulation (EC) No. 2020/878

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1

Product information

Product Name : Styrene
Material : 1037612, 1037607, 1037608, 1037609

EC-No.Registration number

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Legal Entity Registration number
Styrene	100-42-5 202-851-5 601-026-00-0	Chevron Phillips Chemicals International NV 01-2119457861-32-0005

1.2

Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Relevant Identified Uses Supported : Manufacture
Continuous Mass Polymerisation of Polystyrene (HIPS and GPPS)
Batch Suspension Polymerisation of Polystyrene (HIPS and GPPS)
Production of Styrenic Copolymers

1.3

Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Chevron Phillips Chemical Company LP
9500 Lakeside Blvd.
The Woodlands, TX 77381

Local : Chevron Phillips Chemicals International N.V.
Airport Plaza (Stockholm Building)
Leonardo Da Vincilaan 19
1831 Diegem
Belgium

SDS Requests: (800) 852-5530
Responsible Party: Product Safety Group
Email:sds@cpchem.com

1.4

Emergency telephone:

Health:
866.442.9628 (North America)

1.832.813.4984 (International)
Transport:
CHEMTREC 800.424.9300 or 703.527.3887(int'l)
Asia: CHEMWATCH (+612 9186 1132) China: 0532 8388 9090
Mexico CHEMTREC 01-800-681-9531 (24 hours)
South America SOS-Cotec Inside Brazil: 0800.111.767 Outside Brazil: +55.19.3467.1600
Argentina: +(54)-1159839431
EUROPE: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Austria: VIZ +43 1 406 43 43 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Belgium: 070 245 245 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Bulgaria: +359 2 9154 233
Croatia: +3851 2348 342 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Cyprus: 1401
Czech Republic: Toxicological Information Center +420 224 919 293, +420 224 915 402
Denmark: Danish Poison Center (Giftlinjen): +45 8212 1212
Estonia: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Finland: 0800 147 111 09 471 977 (24 hours/day)
France: ORFILA number (INRS): + 33 (0) 1 45 42 59 59 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Germany: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Greece: (0030) 2107793777 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Hungary: +36-80-201-199 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Iceland: 543 2222 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Ireland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Italy: POISON CENTER MILAN – Azienda Ospedaliera Niguarda Ca` Grande Tel. +39 02 66101029; POISON CENTER ROME – Policlinico “Agostino Gemelli”, Servizio di tossicologia clinica Tel. +39 06 3054343; POISON CENTER ROME – Ospedale Pediatrico Bambino Gesù Tel. +39 06 68593726;POISON CENTER ROME – Policlinico “Umberto I” Tel. +39 06 4997 8000; POISON CENTER FOGGIA – Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Riuniti Tel. +39 0881 732326; POISON CENTER NAPLES – Azienda Ospedaliera “Antonio Cardarelli” Tel. +39 081 7472870; POISON CENTER FLORENCE – Azienda Ospedaliera universitaria Careggi Tel. +39 055 7947819; POISON CENTER PAVIA – IRCCS Fondazione Salvatore Maugeri Tel. +39 0382 24444; POISON CENTER BERGAMO – Azienda Ospedaliera “Papa Giovanni XXIII” Tel. 800 883 300; POISON CENTER VERONA – Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria integrata Tel. 800 011 858;
Latvia: State Fire and Rescue Service, phone number: 112; Toxicology and Sepsis Clinic Poisoning and Drug Information Center, Hipokrāta 2, Riga, Latvia, LV-1038, phone number +371 67042473. (24 hours.)
Liechtenstein: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Lithuania: +370 (85) 2362052
Luxembourg: (+352) 8002 5500 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Malta: +356 2395 2000
The Netherlands: NVIC: +31 (0)88 755 8000
Norway: 22 59 13 00 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Poland: BIG +32.14.584545 (phone) or +32.14583516 (telefax)
Portugal: CIAV phone number: +351 800 250 250
Romania: +40213183606
Slovakia: +421 2 5477 4166
Slovenia: Phone number: 112
Spain: National Emergency Telephone Number of Spanish Poison Centre: +34 91 562 04 20 (24 hours/day, 7 days/week)
Sweden: 112 – ask for Poisons Information

Organization that prepared the SDS	:	Product Safety and Toxicology Group
E-mail address	:	SDS@CPChem.com
Website	:	www.CPChem.com

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1

Classification of the substance or mixture
REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008

Flammable liquids, Category 3	H226: Flammable liquid and vapor.
Acute toxicity, Category 4	H332: Harmful if inhaled.
Skin irritation, Category 2	H315: Causes skin irritation.
Eye irritation, Category 2	H319: Causes serious eye irritation.
Reproductive toxicity, Category 2	H361d: Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 3, Respiratory system	H335: May cause respiratory irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1	H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Aspiration hazard, Category 1	H304: May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard, Category 3	H412: Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

2.2

Labeling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)

Hazard pictograms :

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements :	H226	Flammable liquid and vapor.
	H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
	H315	Causes skin irritation.
	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
	H332	Harmful if inhaled.
	H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
	H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
	H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
	H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
Precautionary Statements :	**Prevention:**	
	P210	Keep away from heat, hot surfaces, sparks, open flames and other ignition sources. No smoking.
	P260	Do not breathe dust/ fume/ gas/ mist/ vapors/ spray.
	P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.
	Response:	
	P301 + P310	IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a

	POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P331	Do NOT induce vomiting.
P370 + P378	In case of fire: Use dry sand, dry chemical or alcohol-resistant foam to extinguish.

Hazardous ingredients which must be listed on the label:
- 100-42-5 Styrene

2.3

Other hazards

Results of PBT and vPvB assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Synonyms : Inhibited Styrene
Phenylethylene
Benzene, Ethenyl
Styrol
Cinnamene
Vinylbenzene
Styrolene
Styrene Monomer

Molecular formula : C8H8

Hazardous ingredients

Chemical name	CAS-No. EC-No. Index No.	Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)	Concentration [wt%]	Specific Conc. Limits, M-factors and ATEs
Styrene	100-42-5 202-851-5 601-026-00-0	Flam. Liq. 3; H226 Acute Tox. 4; H332 Skin Irrit. 2; H315 Eye Irrit. 2; H319 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H335 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412 Repr. 2; H361d STOT SE 3; H335 STOT RE 1; H372 Asp. Tox. 1; H304 Aquatic Chronic 3; H412	99,9 - 100	

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1

Description of first-aid measures

General advice	:	Move out of dangerous area. Show this material safety data sheet to the doctor in attendance. Material may produce a serious, potentially fatal pneumonia if swallowed or vomited.
If inhaled	:	If unconscious, place in recovery position and seek medical advice. If symptoms persist, call a physician.
In case of skin contact	:	If skin irritation persists, call a physician. If on skin, rinse well with water. If on clothes, remove clothes.
In case of eye contact	:	Immediately flush eye(s) with plenty of water. Remove contact lenses. Protect unharmed eye. Keep eye wide open while rinsing. If eye irritation persists, consult a specialist.
If swallowed	:	Keep respiratory tract clear. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If symptoms persist, call a physician. Take victim immediately to hospital.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Notes to physician

Symptoms	:	No data available.
Risks	:	No data available.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment	:	No data available.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

Flash point	:	31°C (88°F) Method: closed cup
Autoignition temperature	:	490°C (914°F)

5.1

Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media	:	Alcohol-resistant foam. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Dry chemical.
Unsuitable extinguishing media	:	High volume water jet.

5.2

Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire fighting	:	Do not allow run-off from fire fighting to enter drains or water courses.

5.3

Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters	:	Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
Further information	:	Collect contaminated fire extinguishing water separately. This must not be discharged into drains. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations. For safety reasons in case of fire, cans should be stored separately in closed containments. Use a water spray to cool fully closed containers.
Fire and explosion protection	:	Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions	:	Use personal protective equipment. Ensure adequate ventilation. Remove all sources of ignition. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Beware of vapors accumulating to form explosive concentrations. Vapors can accumulate in low areas.

6.2

Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions	:	Prevent product from entering drains. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. If the product contaminates rivers and lakes or drains inform respective authorities.

6.3

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up	:	Contain spillage, and then collect with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and place in container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

6.4

Reference to other sections

Reference to other sections	:	For personal protection see section 8. For disposal considerations see section 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1

Precautions for safe handling
Handling

Advice on safe handling	:	Avoid formation of aerosol. Do not breathe vapors/dust. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. For personal protection see section 8. Smoking, eating and drinking should be prohibited in the application area. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Provide sufficient air exchange and/or exhaust in work rooms. Open drum carefully as content may be under pressure. Dispose of rinse water in accordance with

local and national regulations.

Advice on protection against fire and explosion : Do not spray on a naked flame or any incandescent material. Take necessary action to avoid static electricity discharge (which might cause ignition of organic vapors). Keep away from open flames, hot surfaces and sources of ignition.

7.2

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Storage

Requirements for storage areas and containers : No smoking. Keep container tightly closed in a dry and well-ventilated place. Containers which are opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Observe label precautions. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1

Control parameters
Ingredients with workplace control parameters

SK

Zložky	Podstata	Hodnota	Kontrolné parametre	Poznámka
Styrene	SK OEL	NPEL priemerný	20 ppm, 90 mg/m3	
	SK OEL	NPEL krátkodobý	50 ppm, 200 mg/m3	

SI

Sestavine	Osnova	Vrednost	Parametri nadzora	Pripomba
Styrene	SI OEL	MV	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	RD-2,
	SI OEL	KTV	40 ppm, 172 mg/m3	RD-2,

RD-2 Strupeno za razmnoževanje - lahko škoduje nerojenemu otroku - kategorija 2

SE

Beståndsdelar	Grundval	Värde	Kontrollparametrar	Anmärkning
Styrene	AFS 2023:14	NGV	10 ppm, 43 mg/m3	H,
	AFS 2023:14	KGV	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	V, H,

H Ämnet tas lätt upp genom huden
V Vägledande korttidsgränsvärde ska användas som ett rekommenderat högsta värde som inte bör överskridas

RO

Componente	Sursă	Valoare	Parametri de control	Notă
Styrene	RO OEL	TWA	12 ppm, 50 mg/m3	
	RO OEL	STEL	35 ppm, 150 mg/m3	

PT

Componentes	Base	Valor	Parâmetros de controle	Nota
Styrene	PT OEL	VLE-MP	20 ppm,	A4,
	PT OEL	VLE_CD	40 ppm,	A4,

A4 Agente não classificável como carcinogénico no Homem.

PL

Składniki	Podstawa	Wartość	Parametry dotyczące kontroli	Uwaga
Styrene	PL NDS	NDS	50 mg/m3	
	PL NDS	NDSch	100 mg/m3	

NO

Komponenter	Grunnlag	Verdi	Kontrollparametrer	Nota
Styrene	FOR-2011-12-06-1358	GV	25 ppm, 105 mg/m3	M,

M Kjemikalier som skal betraktes som mutagene.

MK

Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
Styrene	MK OEL	MV	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	

LV

Sastāvdaļas	Bāze	Vērtība	Kontroles parametri	Piezīme
Styrene	LV OEL	AER 8 st	10 mg/m3	
	LV OEL	AER īslaicīgā	30 mg/m3	

LT

Komponentai	Šaltinis	Vertė	Kontrolės parametrai	Pastaba
Styrene	LT OEL	IPRD	20 ppm, 90 mg/m3	O,
	LT OEL	TPRD	50 ppm, 200 mg/m3	O,

O patekimas per nepažeistą odą

IS

Komponenter	Grunnlag	Verdi	Kontrollparametrer	Nota
Styrene	IS OEL	STEL	25 ppm, 105 mg/m3	H,

H Skin notation

IE

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Styrene	IE OEL	OELV - 8 hrs (TWA)	20 ppm, 85 mg/m3	
	IE OEL	OELV - 15 min (STEL)	40 ppm, 170 mg/m3	

HU

Komponensek	Bázis	Érték	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Megjegyzés
Styrene	HU OEL	AK-érték	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	R+T, i,
	HU OEL	CK-érték	172 mg/m3	R+T, i,

i Ingerlő anyag (izgatja a bőrt, nyálkahártyát, szemet vagy mindhármat)
R+T Azok az anyagok, amelyek RÖVID és TARTÓS expozíciója is egészségkárosodást okoz. Korrigált ÁK = ÁK x 8/a napi óraszám; Korrigált ÁK = ÁK x 40/a heti óraszám. A két faktor közül a szigorúbb (kisebb) értéket kell alkalmazni

HR

Sastojci	Temelj	Vrijednost	Nadzorni parametri	Bilješka
Styrene	HR OEL	GVI	100 ppm, 430 mg/m3	koža,
	HR OEL	KGVI	250 ppm, 1.080 mg/m3	koža,

koža Razvrstana kao tvar koja nadražuje kožu (H315) ili je takva napomena navedena u direktivama

GR

Συστατικά	Βάση	Τιμή	Παράμετροι ελέγχου	Σημείωση
Styrene	GR OEL	TWA	100 ppm, 425 mg/m3	
	GR OEL	STEL	250 ppm, 1.050 mg/m3	

GB

Components	Basis	Value	Control parameters	Note
Styrene	GB EH40	TWA	100 ppm, 430 mg/m3	
	GB EH40	STEL	250 ppm, 1.080 mg/m3	

FR

Composants	Base	Valeur	Paramètres de contrôle	Note
Styrene	FR VLE	VME	23,3 ppm, 100 mg/m3	Peau, Valeurs limites admises (circulaires),
	FR VLE	VME	23,3 ppm, 100 mg/m3	Peau, VLR contraignantes,
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	46,6 ppm, 200 mg/m3	Peau, Valeurs limites admises (circulaires),
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	46,6 ppm, 200 mg/m3	Peau, VLR contraignantes,
	FR VLE	VLCT (VLE)	46,6 ppm, 200 mg/m3	R2, Peau, VLR contraignantes,

Peau Risque de pénétration percutanée
R2 Toxique pour la reproduction de catégorie 2 - Substances preoccupantes en raison d'effets toxiques pour la reproduction possibles
Valeurs limites admises (circulaires) Valeurs limites admises (circulaires)
VLR contraignantes Valeurs limites réglementaires contraignantes

FI

Aineosat	Peruste	Arvo	Valvontaa koskevat muuttujat	Huomautus
Styrene	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 8h	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	melu,
	FI OEL	HTP-arvot 15 min	100 ppm, 430 mg/m3	melu,

melu Melu: aineille, joiden tiedetään voimistavan melun haitallisia kuulovaikutuksia.

ES

Componentes	Base	Valor	Parámetros de control	Nota
Styrene	ES VLA	VLA-ED	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	
	ES VLA	VLA-EC	40 ppm, 172 mg/m3	

EE

Komponendid, osad	Alused	Väärtus	Kontrolliparameetrid	Märkused
Styrene	EE OEL	Piirnorm	20 ppm, 90 mg/m3	A,
	EE OEL	Lühiajalise kokkupuute piirnorm	50 ppm, 200 mg/m3	A,

A Naha kaudu kergesti absorbeeruvad ained

DK

Komponenter	Basis	Værdi	Kontrolparametre	Note
Styrene	DK OEL	L	25 ppm, 105 mg/m3	H, K,

H Betyder, at stoffet kan optages gennem huden.
K Stoffet anses for at kunne være kræftfremkaldende

DE

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Styrene	DE TRGS 900	AGW	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	Y,
	DE DFG MAK	MAK	20 ppm, 86 mg/m3	5, C,

5 Stoffe, die bei Tier oder Mensch Krebs erzeugen oder als krebserzeugend für den Menschen anzusehen sind und für die ein MAK-Wert abgeleitet werden kann
C Eine fruchtschädigende Wirkung ist bei Einhaltung des MAK- und BATWertes nicht anzunehmen
Y Ein Risiko der Fruchtschädigung braucht bei Einhaltung des Arbeitsplatzgrenzwertes und des biologischen Grenzwertes (BGW) nicht befürchtet zu werden

CZ

Složky	Základ	Hodnota	Kontrolní parametry	Poznámka
Styrene	CZ OEL	PEL	23 ppm, 100 mg/m3	I,
	CZ OEL	NPK-P	92 ppm, 400 mg/m3	I,

I dráždí sliznice (oči, dýchací cesty), respektive kůži

CY

Συστατικά	Βάση	Τιμή	Παράμετροι ελέγχου	Σημείωση
Styrene	CY OEL 2	Μ.Ε.Σ.	50 ppm, 210 mg/m3	

CH

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Styrene	CH SUVA	MAK-Wert	20 ppm, 85 mg/m3	OL, NIOSH, OSHA, DFG, HSE, SSc,
	CH SUVA	KZGW	40 ppm, 170 mg/m3	OL, NIOSH, OSHA, DFG, HSE, SSc,

DFG Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft
HSE Gesundheits- und Sicherheitsbeauftragter (Labor für Arbeitsmedizin und Hygiene)
NIOSH Nationales Institut für Arbeitssicherheit und Gesundheit
OL lärmverstärkende Ototoxizität
OSHA Arbeitssicherheit-und Gesundheitsbehörde
SSc Eine Schädigung der Leibesfrucht braucht bei Einhaltung des MAK-Wertes nicht befürchtet zu werden.

BG

Съставки	Основа	Стойност	Параметри на контрол	Бележка
Styrene	BG OEL	TWA	85 mg/m3	
	BG OEL	STEL	215 mg/m3	

BE

Bestanddelen	Basis	Waarde	Controleparameters	Opmerking
Styrene	BE OEL	TGG 8 hr	25 ppm, 108 mg/m3	D,
	BE OEL	TGG 15 min	50 ppm, 216 mg/m3	D,

D Opname van het agens via de huid, de slijmvliezen of de ogen vormt een belangrijk deel van de totale blootstelling. Deze opname kan het gevolg zijn van zowel direct contact als zijn aanwezigheid in de lucht.

AT

Inhaltsstoffe	Grundlage	Wert	Zu überwachende Parameter	Bemerkung
Styrene	AT OEL	MAK-TMW	20 ppm, 85 mg/m3	
	AT OEL	MAK-KZW	80 ppm, 340 mg/m3	

Biological exposure indices

SK

Názov látky	Č. CAS	Kontrolné parametre	Doba odberu vzorky	Aktualizácia
Styrene	100-42-5	kyselina mandl'ová a kyselina fenylglyoxylová: 901 mg/l (moč)	Pri dlhodobej expozícii; po viacerých predchádzajúcich pracovných zmenáchKoniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2016-01-18
		kyselina mandl'ová a kyselina fenylglyoxylová: 5960 µmol.l-1 (moč)	Pri dlhodobej expozícii; po viacerých predchádzajúcich pracovných zmenáchKoniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2016-01-18
		kyselina mandl'ová a kyselina fenylglyoxylová: 600 mg/g kreatinínu (moč)	Pri dlhodobej expozícii; po viacerých predchádzajúcich pracovných zmenáchKoniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2016-01-18
		kyselina mandl'ová a kyselina fenylglyoxylová: 449 µmol/mmol kreatinínu (moč)	Pri dlhodobej expozícii; po viacerých predchádzajúcich pracovných zmenáchKoniec vystavenia alebo pracovnej zmeny	2016-01-18

SI

Ime snovi	Št. CAS	Parametri nadzora	Čas vzorčenja	Sprememba
Styrene	100-42-5	mandljeva kislina in fenilglioksilna kislina: 600 mg/g kreatinina (Urin)	pri dolgotrajni izpostavljenosti: ob koncu delovne izmene po več zaporednih delavnikihOb koncu delovne izmene	2018-12-04

RO

Numele substanţei	Nr. CAS	Parametri de control	Timp de prelevare a probei	Adus la zi
Styrene	100-42-5	stiren: 0,55 mg/l (Sânge)	Sfârşit schimb	2018-08-17
		stiren: 0,02 mg/l (Sânge)	Începutul schimbului următor	2018-08-17
		acid mandelic: 800 mg/g creatinină (Urină)	Sfârşit schimb	2018-08-17
		acid mandelic: 300 mg/g creatinină (Urină)	Începutul schimbului următor	2018-08-17
		acid fenilglioxalic: 100 mg/g creatinină (Urină)	Sfârşit schimb	2018-08-17

PT

Nome da substância	Número de registro CAS	Parâmetros de controle	Tempo de amostragem	Atualização

Styrene	100-42-5	Soma do ácido mandélico e ácido fenilglioxílico: 400 mg/g creatinina Não específico (Urina)	Fim do turno	2014-11-14
		Estireno: 0,2 mg/l Os valores ou características entre parêntesis encontram-se propostos para alteração (sangue venoso) Semi quantitativo ()	Fim do turno	2014-11-14

LV

Vielas nosaukums	CAS Nr.	Kontroles parametri	Parauga ņemšanas laiks	Precizējums
Styrene	100-42-5	stirols: 0,55 mg/l (Asinis)	maiņas beigās nosaka	2021-02-23
		mandeļskābi: 0.8 g/g kreatinīns (Urīns)	maiņas beigās nosaka	2021-02-23

IT

Denominazione della sostanza	N. CAS	Parametri di controllo	Tempo di campionamento	Aggiornamento

HU

Az anyag megnevezése	CAS szám	Ellenőrzési paraméterek	Mintavétel időpontja	Aktualizálás
Styrene	100-42-5	mandulasav: 600 mg/g kreatinin (húgyhólyag)	Munkahét végénmûszak után	2020-02-06
		mandulasav: 450 µmol/mmol kreatinin (kerekített értékek) (húgyhólyag)	Munkahét végénmûszak után	2020-02-06

HR

Naziv tvari	CAS-br.	Nadzorni parametri	Vrijeme uzorkovanja	Ažurirati
Styrene	100-42-5	stiren: 0.19 µmol/l (Krv)	oko 16 sati nakon završetka radne smjene	2018-10-12
		stiren: 20 µg/l (Krv)	oko 16 sati nakon završetka radne smjene	2018-10-12
		bademova kiselina: 1 g/g kreatinin Računato na prosječnu vrijednost kreatinina od 1,2 g/L urina. Za sve rezultate koji se izražavaju na kreatinin, koncentracije kreatinina < 0,5 g/L i > 3,0 g/L ne mogu se uzeti u obzir. (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2018-10-12
		bademova kiselina: 0.74 mol/mol kreatinina Računato na prosječnu vrijednost kreatinina od 1,2 g/L urina. Za sve rezultate koji se izražavaju na kreatinin, koncentracije kreatinina < 0,5 g/L i > 3,0 g/L ne mogu se uzeti u obzir. (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2018-10-12
		fenilglioksilna kiselina: 240 mg/g kreatinina Računato na prosječnu vrijednost kreatinina od 1,2 g/L urina. Za sve rezultate koji se izražavaju na kreatinin, koncentracije kreatinina < 0,5 g/L i > 3,0 g/L ne mogu se uzeti u obzir. (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2018-10-12
		fenilglioksilna kiselina: 0.18 mol/mol kreatinina Računato na prosječnu vrijednost kreatinina od 1,2 g/L urina. Za sve rezultate koji se izražavaju na kreatinin, koncentracije kreatinina < 0,5 g/L i > 3,0 g/L ne mogu se uzeti u obzir. (Urin)	na kraju radne smjene	2018-10-12

		bademova kiselina + fenilglioksilna kiselina: 600 mg/g kreatinina (Urin)	kod kronične izloženosti u sredini radnog tjednana kraju radne smjene	2018-10-12

FI

Aineen nimi	CAS-Nro.	Valvontaa koskevat muuttujat	Näytteenottoaika	Päivämäärä
Styrene	100-42-5	MAGPA: 1.2 mmol/l MAGPA = manteli- ja fenyyliglyoksyylihappo (Virtsa)	Työpäivän jälkeinen aamu	2009-07-01

ES

Nombre de la sustancia	No. CAS	Parámetros de control	Hora de muestreo	Puesto al día
Styrene	100-42-5	estireno: 0,2 mg/l Cuando el final de la exposición no coincida con el final de la jornada laboral, la muestra se tomará lo antes posible después de que cese la exposición real (sangre venosa) El indicador biológico es un indicador de exposición al agente químico en cuestión, pero la interpretación cuantitativa de su medida es ambigua (semicuantitativa). Estos indicadores biológicos deben utilizarse como una prueba de selección (screening) cuando no se pueda realizar una prueba cuantitativa o usarse como prueba de confirmación si la prueba cuantitativa no es específica y el origen del determinante es dudoso. ()	Final de la jornada laboral	2015-02-01
		ácido mandélico más ácido fenilglioxílico: 400 mg/g creatinina Cuando el final de la exposición no coincida con el final de la jornada laboral, la muestra se tomará lo antes posible después de que cese la exposición real (Orina) El indicador biológico es inespecífico puesto que puede encontrarse después de la exposición a otros agentes químicos ()	Final de la jornada laboral	2015-02-01

DE

Stoffname	CAS-Nr.	Zu überwachende Parameter	Probennahmezeitpunkt	Stand
Styrene	100-42-5	Mandelsäure + Phenylglyoxylsäure: 600 mg/g Kreatinin (Urin)	bei Langzeitexposition: nach mehreren vorangegangenen SchichtenExpositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2018-06-07
		Mandelsäure plus Phenylglyoxylsäure: 600 mg/g Kreatinin vgl. Abschn. XIII.1 (Urin)	am Schichtende, bei Langzeitexposition nach mehreren vorangegangenen SchichtenExpositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2023-07-01

CZ

Název látky	Č. CAS	Kontrolní parametry	Doba odběru vzorku	Aktualizace
Styrene	100-42-5	Mandlová kyselina: 400 mg/g kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2003-12-15

		Mandlová kyselina: 300 µmol/mmol kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2003-12-15
		Mandlová + Fenylglyoxylová kyselina: 600 mg/g kreatininu (moč)	Konec směny	2003-12-15

CH

Stoffname	CAS-Nr.	Zu überwachende Parameter	Probennahmezeit punkt	Stand
Styrene	100-42-5	Mandelsäure plus Phenylglyoxylsäure: 600 mg/g Kreatinin s. auch Ethylbenzol (Urin)	Expositionsende, bzw. Schichtende	2023-08-01

BG

Наименование на веществото	CAS номер	Параметри на контрол	Време на взимане на пробата	Последна актуализация
Styrene	100-42-5	бадемена киселина и фенилглиоксалова киселина - сумарно: 600 mg/g креатинин (Урина)	За продължителна експозиция - след няколко работни смени В края на експозицията или в края на смяната	2007-08-17

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Acute effects, Systemic effects
Value: 289 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Acute effects, Local effects
Value: 306 mg/m3

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects
Value: 406 mg/kg

DNEL : End Use: Workers
Routes of exposure: Inhalation
Potential health effects: Chronic effects, Systemic effects
Value: 85 mg/m3

PNEC : Fresh water
Value: 0,028 mg/l

PNEC : Marine water
Value: 0,0028 mg/l

PNEC : Fresh water sediment
Value: 0,614 mg/kg

PNEC : Marine sediment
Value: 0,0614 mg/kg

PNEC : Soil
Value: 0,2 mg/kg

8.2

Exposure controls
Engineering measures

Adequate ventilation to control airborned concentrations below the exposure guidelines/limits. Consider the potential hazards of this material (see Section 2), applicable exposure limits, job activities, and other substances in the work place when designing engineering controls and selecting personal protective equipment. If engineering controls or work practices are not adequate to prevent exposure to harmful levels of this material, the personal protective equipment listed below is recommended. The user should read and understand all instructions and limitations supplied with the equipment since protection is usually provided for a limited time or under certain circumstances.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	:	If ventilation or other engineering controls are not adequate to maintain minimal oxygen content of 19.5% by volume under normal atmospheric pressure, a supplied-air NIOSH approved respirator may be appropriate. If exposure to harmful levels of airborne material may occur, a NIOSH approved respirator that provides protection may be appropriate, such as:. Air-Purifying Respirator for Organic Vapors. A positive pressure, air-supplying respirator may be appropriate if there is potential for uncontrolled release, aerosolization, exposure levels are not known, or other circumstances where air-purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.
Hand protection	:	The suitability for a specific workplace should be discussed with the producers of the protective gloves. Please observe the instructions regarding permeability and breakthrough time which are provided by the supplier of the gloves. Also take into consideration the specific local conditions under which the product is used, such as the danger of cuts, abrasion, and the contact time. Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough.
Eye protection	:	Eye wash bottle with pure water. Tightly fitting safety goggles.
Skin and body protection	:	Choose body protection in relation to its type, to the concentration and amount of dangerous substances, and to the specific work-place. Wear as appropriate:. Flame retardant antistatic protective clothing. Workers should wear antistatic footwear.
Hygiene measures	:	When using do not eat or drink. When using do not smoke. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1

Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance

Physical state	:	liquid
Color	:	Colorless
Odor	:	Sweet

Safety data

Flash point	:	31°C (88°F) Method: closed cup
Lower explosion limit	:	0,9 %(V)
Upper explosion limit	:	6,8 %(V)
Oxidizing properties	:	no
Autoignition temperature	:	490°C (914°F)
Molecular formula	:	C8H8
Molecular weight	:	104,16 g/mol
pH	:	Not applicable
Freezing point	:	-30,63°C (-23,13°F)
Pour point		No data available
Boiling point/boiling range	:	145,15°C (293,27°F)
Vapor pressure	:	4,50 MMHG at 20°C (68°F)
Relative density	:	0,91 at 20 °C (68 °F)
Water solubility	:	0.029 wt.% styrene in water @ 20 ºC (68ºF)
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	log Pow: 2,96 at 25°C (77°F)
Viscosity, dynamic	:	0,763 cP
Relative vapor density	:	3,6 (Air = 1.0)
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Percent volatile	:	100 % Concentration : 910 g/l 100 % Concentration : 910 g/l

9.2

Other information

Conductivity	:	< 50 pSm

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1

Reactivity : Stable at normal ambient temperature and pressure.

10.2

Chemical stability : This material is considered stable under normal ambient and anticipated storage and handling conditions of temperature and pressure.

10.3

Possibility of hazardous reactions

Hazardous reactions : Further information: No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

Hazardous reactions: Vapors may form explosive mixture with air.

10.4

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

10.5

Materials to avoid : No data available.

10.6

Other data : No decomposition if stored and applied as directed.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1

Information on toxicological effects

Acute oral toxicity

Styrene : LD50: > 5.000 mg/kg
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female

Styrene
Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 11 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: vapor
Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity

Styrene : LD50: > 2.000 mg/kg
Species: Rat
Sex: male and female

Styrene
Skin irritation : May cause skin irritation in susceptible persons.

Styrene

Eye irritation : May cause irreversible eye damage.

Sensitization

Styrene : Classification: Does not cause skin sensitization.
largely based on human evidence.

Repeated dose toxicity

Styrene : Species: Mouse, Male and female
Sex: Male and female
Application Route: Oral
Dose: 0. 150, 300 mg/kg
Exposure time: 78 wk
Number of exposures: 5 d/wk
NOEL: 150 mg/kg
Lowest observable effect level: 300 mg/kg

Species: Rat, male
Sex: male
Application Route: Inhalation
Dose: 0. 500, 650, 850, 1000 ppm
Exposure time: 4 wk
Number of exposures: 6 h/d, 5 d/wk
NOEL: 500 ppm
Target Organs: Ototoxicity

Genotoxicity in vitro

Styrene : Test Type: Ames test
Result: negative

Test Type: Cytogenetic assay
Result: positive

Test Type: Reverse mutation assay
Result: negative

Test Type: Mouse lymphoma assay
Result: negative

Test Type: Sister Chromatid Exchange Assay
Result: positive

Test Type: Mammalian cell gene mutation assay
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo

Styrene : Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Aspiration toxicity

Styrene : May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.

CMR effects

Styrene : Carcinogenicity: This substance has been reported to cause tumors in certain animal species.
Mutagenicity: In vitro tests showed mutagenic effects which

were not observed with in vivo test.
Teratogenicity: Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.
Reproductive toxicity: No toxicity to reproduction

11.2
Information on other hazards

Styrene

Further information	:	Solvents may degrease the skin.
Endocrine disrupting properties	:	The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1
Toxicity

Ecotoxicity effects
Toxicity to fish

Styrene	:	LC50: 4,02 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Species: Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow) flow-through test Test substance: yes Toxic to fish.

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Styrene	:	EC50: 4,7 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea) flow-through test

Toxicity to algae

Styrene	:	EC50: 4,9 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Species: Selenastrum capricornutum (algae)

Toxicity to bacteria

Styrene	:	EC10: 0,28 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Growth rate Species: Skeletonema costatum (Marine Algae) Test substance: yes

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

Styrene	:	NOEC: 1,01 mg/l

Exposure time: 21 d
Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
semi-static test
Test substance: yes
Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

12.2
Persistence and degradability

Biodegradability

Styrene : According to the results of tests of biodegradability this product is considered as being readily biodegradable.

12.3
Bioaccumulative potential
Elimination information (persistence and degradability)

Bioaccumulation

Styrene : Does not significantly accumulate in organisms.

12.4
Mobility in soil

Mobility : Medium: Soil
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model
Content: 0,09 %

Medium: Water
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model
Content: 1,21 %

Medium: Air
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model
Content: 98,6 %

Medium: Biota
Method: Calculation, Mackay Level I Fugacity Model
Content: 0 %

12.5
Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
Results of PBT assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6
Endocrine disrupting properties
Endocrine disrupting properties : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.7
Other adverse effects

Additional ecological information	:	An environmental hazard cannot be excluded in the event of unprofessional handling or disposal., Toxic to aquatic life., Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

12.8

Additional Information

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard	:	Toxic to aquatic life.
Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard	:	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1

Waste treatment methods

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

Use material for its intended purpose or recycle if possible. This material, if it must be discarded, may meet the criteria of a hazardous waste as defined by US EPA under RCRA (40 CFR 261) or other State and local regulations. Measurement of certain physical properties and analysis for regulated components may be necessary to make a correct determination. If this material is classified as a hazardous waste, federal law requires disposal at a licensed hazardous waste disposal facility.

Product	:	The product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil. Do not contaminate ponds, waterways or ditches with chemical or used container. Send to a licensed waste management company.
Contaminated packaging	:	Empty remaining contents. Dispose of as unused product. Do not re-use empty containers. Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 - 14.7

Transport information

The shipping descriptions shown here are for bulk shipments only, and may not apply to shipments in non-bulk packages (see regulatory definition).

Consult the appropriate domestic or international mode-specific and quantity-specific Dangerous Goods Regulations for additional shipping description requirements (e.g., technical name or names, etc.) Therefore, the information shown here, may not always agree with the bill of lading shipping description for the material. Flashpoints for the material may vary slightly between the SDS and the bill of lading.

US DOT (UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION)

UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III, RQ (STYRENE)

IMO / IMDG (INTERNATIONAL MARITIME DANGEROUS GOODS)

UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III, (31 °C c.c.)

IATA (INTERNATIONAL AIR TRANSPORT ASSOCIATION)
UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III

ADR (AGREEMENT ON DANGEROUS GOODS BY ROAD (EUROPE))
UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III, (D/E)

RID (REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL TRANSPORT OF DANGEROUS GOODS (EUROPE))
39,UN2055,STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III

ADN (EUROPEAN AGREEMENT CONCERNING THE INTERNATIONAL CARRIAGE OF DANGEROUS GOODS BY INLAND WATERWAYS)
UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (STYRENE)
For Tank Vessels and/or Barges:
UN2055, STYRENE MONOMER, STABILIZED, 3, (UNST., N3), III, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS, (STYRENE)

Other information	**:**	**Styrene Monomer, S.T.3, Cat. Y**

Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
National legislation

Commission Regulation (EU) 2020/878 of 18 June 2020 amending Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council on the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals (REACH)

15.2

Chemical Safety Assessment

Components	:	styrene	A Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance.	202-851-5

Major Accident Hazard Legislation : ZEU_SEVES3 Update:
FLAMMABLE LIQUIDS
P5c
Quantity 1: 5.000 t
Quantity 2: 50.000 t

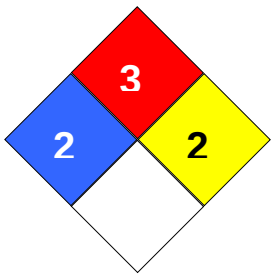
Notification status

Europe REACH	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Switzerland CH INV	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
United States of America (USA)	:	On or in compliance with the active portion of the

TSCA		TSCA inventory
Canada DSL	:	All components of this product are on the Canadian DSL
Australia AIIC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
New Zealand NZIoC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ENCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Japan ISHL	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Korea KECI	:	Not in compliance with the inventory
Philippines PICCS	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
China IECSC	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Taiwan TCSI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory
Other TECI	:	On the inventory, or in compliance with the inventory

SECTION 16: Other information

NFPA Classification : Health Hazard: 2
Fire Hazard: 3
Reactivity Hazard: 2



Revision Date : 2025-09-29
Date of last issue : 2023-05-19

Further information

Legacy SDS Number : CPC00089

Significant changes since the last version are highlighted in the margin. This version replaces all previous versions.

The information in this SDS pertains only to the product as shipped.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information given is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and is not to be considered a warranty or quality specification. The information relates only to the specific material designated and may not be valid for such material used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Key or legend to abbreviations and acronyms used in the safety data sheet			
ACGIH	American Conference of Government Industrial Hygienists	LD50	Lethal Dose 50%
AIIC	Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals	LOAEL	Lowest Observed Adverse Effect Level
DSL	Canada, Domestic Substances List	NFPA	National Fire Protection Agency
NDSL	Canada, Non-Domestic Substances List	NIOSH	National Institute for Occupational Safety & Health
CNS	Central Nervous System	NTP	National Toxicology Program
CAS	Chemical Abstract Service	NZIoC	New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
EC50	Effective Concentration	NOAEL	No Observable Adverse Effect Level

EC50	Effective Concentration 50%	NOEC	No Observed Effect Concentration
EGEST	EOSCA Generic Exposure Scenario Tool	OSHA	Occupational Safety & Health Administration
EOSCA	European Oilfield Specialty Chemicals Association	PEL	Permissible Exposure Limit
EINECS	European Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances	PICCS	Philippines Inventory of Commercial Chemical Substances
MAK	Germany Maximum Concentration Values	PRNT	Presumed Not Toxic
GHS	Globally Harmonized System	RCRA	Resource Conservation Recovery Act
>=	Greater Than or Equal To	STEL	Short-term Exposure Limit
IC50	Inhibition Concentration 50%	SARA	Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act.
IARC	International Agency for Research on Cancer	TLV	Threshold Limit Value
IECSC	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China	TWA	Time Weighted Average
ENCS	Japan, Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances	TSCA	Toxic Substance Control Act
KECI	Korea, Existing Chemical Inventory	UVCB	Unknown or Variable Composition, Complex Reaction Products, and Biological Materials
<=	Less Than or Equal To	WHMIS	Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System
LC50	Lethal Concentration 50%	ATE	Acute toxicity estimate

Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H226	Flammable liquid and vapor.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H361d	Suspected of damaging the unborn child.
H372	Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Annex

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Manufacture**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3, SU8:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of bulk, large scale chemicals (including petroleum products)
Process category	:	**PROC1:** Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure **PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC1:** Manufacture of substances
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC1: Manufacture of substances

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Remarks	:	Not applicable

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks	:	No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Transfer via enclosed lines.
Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
No other specific measures identified.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Use a sampling system designed to control exposure

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Ensure material transfers are under containment or extract ventilation.
Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Avoid carrying out activities involving exposure for more than 1 hour

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC1, CS3	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	0,01 ppm	0,00
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,00
PROC2, CS3, CS38	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50
PROC8a, CS2	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	13,71 mg/kg/d	0,03
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,53
PROC8b, CS3,	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation,	10,00 ppm	0,50

CS5	Modified		long-term – systemic		
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,02
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,52
PROC8b, CS69	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	1,50 ppm	0,08
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,69 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,08
PROC8b, CS3	ECETOC TRA Modified		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	7,00 ppm	0,35
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,68 mg/kg/d	0,02
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,37
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50

PROC1: Use in closed process, no likelihood of exposure
CS3: Material transfers
PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS3: Material transfers
CS38: Use in contained systems
PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS2: Process sampling
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS3: Material transfers
CS5: Equipment maintenance
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS69: Additivation and stabilization
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS3: Material transfers
PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Continuous Mass Polymerisation of Polystyrene (HIPS and GPPS)**

Main User Groups : **SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites

Sector of use : **SU3, SU12:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion

Process category	:	**PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC14:** Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC6c:** Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Remarks	:	Not applicable

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks	:	No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at

non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Use a sampling system designed to control exposure

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling.
Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Avoid carrying out activities involving exposure for more than 1 hour

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: : Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC2, CS3, CS54	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50
PROC8a, CS2	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	13,71 mg/kg/d	0,03
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,53
PROC8b, CS3, CS5, CS14	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,02
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,52
PROC14, CS88	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	3,43 mg/kg/d	0,01
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,51

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS3: Material transfers
CS54: Continuous process

PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS2: Process sampling
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS3: Material transfers
CS5: Equipment maintenance
CS14: Bulk transfers
: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
CS7: Small package filling
PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization
CS88: Extrusion and master batching

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Batch Suspension Polymerisation of Polystyrene (HIPS and GPPS)**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3, SU12:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion
Process category	:	**PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure **PROC3:** Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC14:** Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC6c:** Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures
Remarks : Not applicable

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Handle substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Use a sampling system designed to control exposure

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling., Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %
Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
Avoid carrying out activities involving exposure for more than 1 hour

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: : Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC2, CS3	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50
PROC3, CS3, CS55	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	17,5 ppm	0,88
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,88
PROC8a, CS2	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation,	10,00 ppm	0,50

			long-term – systemic		
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	13,71 mg/kg/d	0,03
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,53
PROC8b, CS3, CS5, CS14	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,02
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,52
PROC14, CS117	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	3,43 mg/kg/d	0,01
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,51
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS3: Material transfers
PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS3: Material transfers
CS55: Batch process
PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS2: Process sampling
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS3: Material transfers
CS5: Equipment maintenance
CS14: Bulk transfers
: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
CS7: Small package filling
PROC14: Production of preparations or articles by tabletting, compression, extrusion, pelletization
CS117: Operation of solids filtering equipment
PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.

1. Short title of Exposure Scenario: **Production of Styrenic Copolymers**

Main User Groups	:	**SU 3:** Industrial uses: Uses of substances as such or in preparations at industrial sites
Sector of use	:	**SU3, SU12:** Industrial Manufacturing (all), Manufacture of plastics products, including compounding and conversion
Process category	:	**PROC2:** Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

		PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation) **PROC8a:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities **PROC8b:** Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities **:** Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing) **PROC15:** Use as laboratory reagent
Environmental release category	:	**ERC6c:** Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics
Further information	:	Manufacture of the substance or use as a process chemical or extraction agent. Includes recycling/ recovery, material transfers, storage, maintenance and loading (including marine vessel/barge, road/rail car and bulk container), sampling and associated laboratory activities

2.1 Contributing scenario controlling environmental exposure for:ERC6c: Industrial use of monomers for manufacture of thermoplastics

Technical conditions and measures / Organizational measures

Remarks	:	Not applicable

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure

Product characteristics

Remarks	:	Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used

Remarks	:	No limit

Frequency and duration of use

Remarks	:	Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure

Remarks	:	Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures

Handle substance within a closed system.

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)

Product characteristics

Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Provide a good standard of general ventilation (not less than 3 to 5 air changes per hour)

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Use a sampling system designed to control exposure

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Clear transfer lines prior to de-coupling., Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %
Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure

Avoid carrying out activities involving exposure for more than 1 hour

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: : Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Technical conditions and measures
Limit the substance content in the product to 5 %

2.2 Contributing scenario controlling worker exposure for: PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent

Product characteristics
Remarks : Liquid, vapour pressure 0.5 - 10 kPa at STP

Amount used
Remarks : No limit

Frequency and duration of use
Remarks : Covers daily exposures up to 8 hours (unless stated differently)

Other operational conditions affecting workers exposure
Remarks : Assumes a good basic standard of occupational hygiene is implemented.

Organizational measures to prevent /limit releases, dispersion and exposure
No specific measures identified.

3. Exposure estimation and reference to its source

Workers/Consumers

Contributing Scenario	Exposure Assessment Method	Specific conditions	Value type	Level of Exposure	Risk characterization ratio (PEC/PNEC):
PROC2, CS3	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	1,37 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50
PROC3, CS55	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	17,5 ppm	0,88

			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,88
PROC8a, CS2	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	13,71 mg/kg/d	0,03
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,53
PROC8b, CS3, CS5, CS14	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	6,86 mg/kg/d	0,02
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,52
PROC15, CS36	ECETOC TRA		Worker – inhalation, long-term – systemic	10,00 ppm	0,50
			Worker – dermal, long-term – systemic	0,34 mg/kg/d	0,00
			Worker – long-term – systemic Combined routes		0,50

PROC2: Use in closed, continuous process with occasional controlled exposure
CS3: Material transfers
PROC3: Use in closed batch process (synthesis or formulation)
CS55: Batch process
PROC8a: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/discharging) from/to vessels/large containers at non-dedicated facilities
CS2: Process sampling
PROC8b: Transfer of substance or preparation (charging/ discharging) from/ to vessels/ large containers at dedicated facilities
CS3: Material transfers
CS5: Equipment maintenance
CS14: Bulk transfers
: Transfer of substance or preparation into small containers (dedicated filling line, including weighing)
CS7: Small package filling
PROC15: Use as laboratory reagent
CS36: Laboratory activities

4. Guidance to Downstream User to evaluate whether he works inside the boundaries set by the Exposure Scenario

Predicted exposures are not expected to exceed the DN(M)EL when the Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions outlined in Section 2 are implemented.Where other Risk Management Measures/Operational Conditions are adopted, then users should ensure that risks are managed to at least equivalent levels.